

California Middle School Grade 7 Science Tutorials offer targeted instruction, practice, and review designed to help students develop scientific literacy, deepen conceptual understanding, and apply scientific practices. Students explore concepts such as the structures and properties of matter; chemical reactions; the flow of energy through systems, including Earth's living and nonliving systems; and the history of Earth.

Students engage with the content in an interactive, feedback-rich environment as they progress through standards-aligned modules. By continually honing their ability to apply knowledge in real-world scenarios, students build the depth of knowledge and higher-order skills required to demonstrate their mastery when put to the test.

In each module, the Learn It and Try It make complex ideas accessible to students as they explore the nature of science through focused content, interactive mini investigations, multi-modal representations, and personalized feedback. The Review It offers a high-impact summary of key concepts and relates those concepts to students' lives. The Test It assesses students' mastery of the module's concepts, providing granular performance data to students and teachers after each attempt. To help students focus on the content most relevant to them, unit-level pretests and posttests can quickly identify where students are strong and where they're still learning.

These Tutorials are built to the Next Generation Science Standards for middle school science.

## 1. NATURE OF SCIENCE

- **WHAT IS SCIENCE?**
- **TYPES OF INVESTIGATIONS**
- **USING MODELS**

## 2. MEASUREMENT AND DATA

- **TOOLS AND MEASUREMENT**
- **DISPLAYING AND INTERPRETING DATA**

## 3. NATURE OF MATTER

- **WHAT IS MATTER?**
  - **MS-PS1-1** *Develop models to describe the atomic composition of simple molecules and extended structures.*
- **ATOMIC STRUCTURE**
  - **MS-PS1-1** *Develop models to describe the atomic composition of simple molecules and extended structures.*
- **THE PERIODIC TABLE**
  - **MS-PS1-2** *Analyze and interpret data on the properties of substances before and after the substances interact to determine if a chemical reaction has occurred.*

## 4. DESCRIBING MATTER

- **PROPERTIES OF MATTER**
  - **MS-PS1-2** *Analyze and interpret data on the properties of substances before and after the substances interact to determine if a chemical reaction has occurred.*

- **SOLIDS, LIQUIDS, AND GASES**

- **MS-PS1-1** *Develop models to describe the atomic composition of simple molecules and extended structures.*

- **MIXTURES OF MATTER**

- **MS-PS1-2** *Analyze and interpret data on the properties of substances before and after the substances interact to determine if a chemical reaction has occurred.*
- **MS-PS1-3** *Gather and make sense of information to describe that synthetic materials come from natural resources and impact society.*

## 5. CHANGES IN MATTER

- **PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHANGES**

- **MS-PS1-2** *Analyze and interpret data on the properties of substances before and after the substances interact to determine if a chemical reaction has occurred.*

- **CHANGES OF STATE**

- **MS-PS1-4** *Develop a model that predicts and describes changes in particle motion, temperature, and state of a pure substance when thermal energy is added or removed.*

- **CHEMICAL EQUATIONS**

- **MS-PS1-5** *Develop and use a model to describe how the total number of atoms does not change in a chemical reaction and thus mass is conserved.*

## 6. THERMAL ENERGY TRANSFER

- **HEAT AND THERMAL ENERGY**

- **ENERGY TRANSFER AND TECHNOLOGY**

- **MS-PS1-6** *Undertake a design project to construct, test, and modify a device that either releases or absorbs thermal energy by chemical processes.*

## 7. THERMAL ENERGY AND EARTH'S CYCLES

- **EARTH'S STRUCTURE AND CYCLES**

- **MS-ESS2-1** *Develop a model to describe the cycling of Earth's materials and the flow of energy that drives this process.*

- **THE ROCK CYCLE**

- **MS-ESS2-1** *Develop a model to describe the cycling of Earth's materials and the flow of energy that drives this process.*

## 8. THE GEOSPHERE

- **MODELS OF EARTH**

- **MS-ESS2-2** *Construct an explanation based on evidence for how geoscience processes have changed Earth's surface at varying time and spatial scales.*

- **MINERALS**

- **MS-ESS3-1** *Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence for how the uneven distributions of Earth's mineral, energy, and groundwater resources are the result of past and current geoscience processes.*
- **MS-ESS2-1** *Develop a model to describe the cycling of Earth's materials and the flow of energy that drives this process.*

- **SOIL**

- **MS-ESS3-1** Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence for how the uneven distributions of Earth's mineral, energy, and groundwater resources are the result of past and current geoscience processes.

## 9. OUR CHANGING PLANET

### • DEFORMING EARTH'S CRUST

- **MS-ESS3-1** Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence for how the uneven distributions of Earth's mineral, energy, and groundwater resources are the result of past and current geoscience processes.
- **MS-ESS2-2** Construct an explanation based on evidence for how geoscience processes have changed Earth's surface at varying time and spatial scales.

### • WEATHERING AND EROSION

- **MS-ESS3-1** Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence for how the uneven distributions of Earth's mineral, energy, and groundwater resources are the result of past and current geoscience processes.
- **MS-ESS3-2** Analyze and interpret data on natural hazards to forecast future catastrophic events and inform the development of technologies to mitigate their effects.
- **MS-ESS2-2** Construct an explanation based on evidence for how geoscience processes have changed Earth's surface at varying time and spatial scales.

### • GEOLOGIC TIME

## 10. EARTH'S PLATES

### • PLATE TECTONICS

- **MS-ESS2-2** Construct an explanation based on evidence for how geoscience processes have changed Earth's surface at varying time and spatial scales.
- **MS-ESS2-3** Analyze and interpret data on the distribution of fossils and rocks, continental shapes, and seafloor structures to provide evidence of the past plate motions.

### • EARTHQUAKES AND VOLCANOES

- **MS-ESS3-2** Analyze and interpret data on natural hazards to forecast future catastrophic events and inform the development of technologies to mitigate their effects.
- **MS-ESS2-2** Construct an explanation based on evidence for how geoscience processes have changed Earth's surface at varying time and spatial scales.

## 11. LIFE ON EARTH

### • CHEMISTRY OF LIFE

- **MS-LS1-6** Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence for the role of photosynthesis in the cycling of matter and flow of energy into and out of organisms.
- **MS-LS1-7** Develop a model to describe how food is rearranged through chemical reactions forming new molecules that support growth and/or release energy as this matter moves through an organism.

### • CELL NUTRITION AND TRANSPORT

## 12. ECOLOGY

### • CHARACTERISTICS OF ECOSYSTEMS

- **MS-LS2-1** Analyze and interpret data to provide evidence for the effects of resource availability on organisms and populations of organisms in an ecosystem.

### • INTERACTIONS IN ECOSYSTEMS

- **MS-LS1-6** Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence for the role of photosynthesis in the cycling of matter and flow of energy into and out of organisms.

- **MS-LS2-2** *Construct an explanation that predicts patterns of interactions among organisms across multiple ecosystems.*
- **MS-LS2-3** *Develop a model to describe the cycling of matter and flow of energy among living and nonliving parts of an ecosystem.*

- **SUCCESSION AND ECOSYSTEM STABILITY**

- **MS-LS2-4** *Construct an argument supported by empirical evidence that changes to physical or biological components of an ecosystem affect populations.*
- **MS-LS2-5** *Evaluate competing design solutions for maintaining biodiversity and ecosystem services.*

## 13. HUMANS AND EARTH'S SYSTEMS

- **NATURAL RESOURCES**

- **MS-ESS3-1** *Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence for how the uneven distributions of Earth's mineral, energy, and groundwater resources are the result of past and current geoscience processes.*

- **IMPACTS OF HUMANS**

- **SEVERE WEATHER**

- **MS-ESS3-2** *Analyze and interpret data on natural hazards to forecast future catastrophic events and inform the development of technologies to mitigate their effects.*