

Washington Tutorials are designed specifically for the Washington State Learning Standards to prepare students for the Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium (SBAC) exams and End-of-Course (EOC) exams.

U.S. History Tutorials offer targeted instruction, practice, and review designed to build students' knowledge of U.S. history and their comfort with historical thinking skills. Students engage with the content in an interactive, feedback-rich environment as they progress through standards-aligned modules. By constantly honing their ability to apply historical knowledge in abstract and concrete forms, students build the depth of knowledge and higher-order thinking skills required to demonstrate their mastery when put to the test.

In each module, the Learn It and Try It make complex ideas accessible through focused content, guided analysis, multi-modal representations, and personalized feedback as students reason through increasingly challenging problems. The Review It offers a high impact summary of key concepts and relates those concepts to students' lives. The Test It assesses students' mastery of the module's concepts, providing granular performance data to students and teachers after each attempt. To help students concentrate on the content most relevant to them, unit-level pretests and posttests can quickly identify where students are strong and where they're still learning.

1. OUR FOUNDING DOCUMENTS

● THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

- **1.1.1** Analyzes and evaluates the ways in which the U.S. Constitution and other fundamental documents promote key ideals and principles.

● THE CREATION OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

- **1.1.1** Analyzes and evaluates the ways in which the U.S. Constitution and other fundamental documents promote key ideals and principles.

● RATIFYING AND AMENDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

- **1.1.1** Analyzes and evaluates the ways in which the U.S. Constitution and other fundamental documents promote key ideals and principles.

2. ON THE FRONTIER

● AMERICAN INDIANS IN THE WEST

- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.

● WESTWARD EXPANSION AND THE ECONOMY

- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **3.2.1** Analyzes and evaluates human interaction with the environment in the United States in the past or present.
- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.

3. THE SECOND INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

● THE RISE OF INDUSTRY

- **4.1.2.A** Industrialization and the emergence of the United States as a world power (1890—1918).
- **4.2.3** Analyzes and evaluates how technology and ideas have shaped U.S. history (1890—present).
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).

- **CORPORATIONS, CAPITALISM, AND THE CAPTAINS OF INDUSTRY**

- **2.2.1** Understands that nations have competing philosophies about how best to produce, distribute, and consume goods, services, and resources.
- **4.1.2.A** Industrialization and the emergence of the United States as a world power (1890—1918).
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **2.3.1** Evaluates the role of the U.S. government in regulating a market economy in the past or present.

- **CULTURE OF THE GILDED AGE**

- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).

- **POLITICS OF THE GILDED AGE**

- **1.4.1** Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.

4. LABOR, IMMIGRATION, AND THE CITY

- **INDUSTRIAL WORKERS AND LABOR REFORM**

- **4.1.2.A** Industrialization and the emergence of the United States as a world power (1890—1918).
- **2.1.1** Analyzes the incentives for people's economic choices in the United States in the past or present.
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).

- **URBANIZATION AND ITS CHALLENGES**

- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.
- **3.2.1** Analyzes and evaluates human interaction with the environment in the United States in the past or present.
- **4.1.2.A** Industrialization and the emergence of the United States as a world power (1890—1918).
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).

- **PATTERNS OF IMMIGRATION**

- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.
- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).

5. THE PROGRESSIVE ERA

- **SOCIAL REFORM IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA**

- **1.4.1** Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).

- **SUFFRAGE AND CIVIL RIGHTS IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA**

- **1.4.1** Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.1.2.B** Reform, prosperity, and the Great Depression (1918—1939).
- **3.2.2** Analyzes cultural interactions.
- **4.3.2** Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).

- **POLITICAL REFORM IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA**

- **1.4.1** Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).

- **ECONOMIC REFORM IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA**

- **1.4.1** Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).

6. AMERICAN IMPERIALISM

- **THE DRIVE FOR EXPANSION**

- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.1.2.A** Industrialization and the emergence of the United States as a world power (1890—1918).

- **THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR**

- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.

- **AMERICA EXPANDS: HAWAII, PANAMA, AND BEYOND**

- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.
- **3.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates elements of geography to trace the emergence of the United States as a global economic and political force in the past or present.
- **4.1.2.A** Industrialization and the emergence of the United States as a world power (1890—1918).
- **4.3.2** Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).

7. WORLD WAR I: PART 1

- **WORLD WAR I: THE BIGGER PICTURE**

- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.
- **4.3.2** Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).
- **4.1.2.A** Industrialization and the emergence of the United States as a world power (1890—1918).

- **ON THE WAR FRONT**

- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.2.3** Analyzes and evaluates how technology and ideas have shaped U.S. history (1890—present).

- **ON THE HOME FRONT**

- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.

8. WORLD WAR I: PART 2

- **THE AFRICAN AMERICAN WARTIME EXPERIENCE**

- **3.2.2** Analyzes cultural interactions.

- **4.3.2** Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).
- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.

- **OUTCOMES OF THE WAR: AMERICA AS A WORLD POWER**

- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).

9. AMERICA IN THE 1920S

- **A TIME OF EASE: THE POST WAR ECONOMIC BOOM**

- **4.1.2.B** Reform, prosperity, and the Great Depression (1918—1939).
- **4.2.3** Analyzes and evaluates how technology and ideas have shaped U.S. history (1890—present).

- **A TIME OF FEAR: THE RED SCARE, NATIVISM, AND RACISM**

- **3.2.2** Analyzes cultural interactions.
- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.
- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.

- **SOCIAL CONFLICT AND CHANGE**

- **3.2.2** Analyzes cultural interactions.
- **4.1.2.B** Reform, prosperity, and the Great Depression (1918—1939).
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).
- **4.3.1** Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).

- **MODERN ARTS: THE HARLEM RENAISSANCE AND THE ROARING '20S**

- **4.1.2.B** Reform, prosperity, and the Great Depression (1918—1939).
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **4.3.1** Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).
- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).

10. THE GREAT DEPRESSION AND THE NEW DEAL

- **CAUSES OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION**

- **2.3.1** Evaluates the role of the U.S. government in regulating a market economy in the past or present.
- **4.1.2.B** Reform, prosperity, and the Great Depression (1918—1939).
- **4.3.1** Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).

- **THE DUST BOWL AND THE IMPACTS OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION**

- **2.1.1** Analyzes the incentives for people's economic choices in the United States in the past or present.
- **4.1.2.B** Reform, prosperity, and the Great Depression (1918—1939).
- **2.4.1** Analyzes and evaluates how people in the United States have addressed issues involved with the distribution of resources and sustainability in the past or present.
- **3.2.1** Analyzes and evaluates human interaction with the environment in the United States in the past or present.
- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.

- **THE NEW DEAL**

- **1.2.2** *Evaluates the effectiveness of the system of checks and balances during a particular administration, court, Congress, or legislature.*
- **4.1.2.B** *Reform, prosperity, and the Great Depression (1918—1939).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*

11. WORLD WAR II: PART 1

● FROM ISOLATIONISM TO INVOLVEMENT

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.3.2** *Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).*

● MOBILIZATION AND THE HOME FRONT

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*

● WAR ON MANY FRONTS

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*

12. WORLD WAR II: PART 2

● THE HOLOCAUST

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*

● OPPORTUNITIES AND OBSTACLES

- **3.2.2** *Analyzes cultural interactions.*
- **4.2.2** *Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).*
- **5.1.1** *Analyzes the underlying assumptions of positions on an issue or event.*

● THE END OF THE WAR

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **4.2.3** *Analyzes and evaluates how technology and ideas have shaped U.S. history (1890—present).*

13. THE COLD WAR: PART 1

● THE BEGINNINGS OF THE COLD WAR

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **2.2.1** *Understands that nations have competing philosophies about how best to produce, distribute, and consume goods, services, and resources.*

- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*

- **THE KOREAN WAR AND THE EISENHOWER YEARS**

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*

- **THE ARMS RACE AND THE SPACE RACE**

- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.2.3** *Analyzes and evaluates how technology and ideas have shaped U.S. history (1890—present).*
- **4.3.2** *Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).*
- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*

14. THE COLD WAR: PART 2

- **THE VIETNAM WAR**

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.3.2** *Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).*
- **5.1.1** *Analyzes the underlying assumptions of positions on an issue or event.*
- **5.1.2** *Evaluates the depth of a position on an issue or event.*

- **THE LAST YEARS OF THE COLD WAR**

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.C** *World War II, the Cold War, and international relations (1939—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **3.2.2** *Analyzes cultural interactions.*

15. THE MIDCENTURY BOOM

- **PROSPERITY AND CHANGE AFTER WORLD WAR II**

- **4.2.3** *Analyzes and evaluates how technology and ideas have shaped U.S. history (1890—present).*
- **3.2.2** *Analyzes cultural interactions.*
- **3.1.2** *Analyzes how differences in regions and spatial patterns have emerged in the United States from natural processes and human activities.*
- **3.2.3** *Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*

- **DOMESTIC PROGRAMS IN THE 1950S AND 1960S**

- **2.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates how people in the United States have addressed issues involved with the distribution of resources and sustainability in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **4.3.1** *Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).*
- **3.2.3** *Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.*
- **4.4.1** *Analyzes how an understanding of United States history can help us prevent problems today.*

16. RETHINKING AMERICA

● CULTURAL RESPONSES TO VIETNAM AND WATERGATE

- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **4.2.2** *Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).*
- **4.3.1** *Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*

● THE WARREN COURT

- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **1.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.*

17. CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENTS: PART 1

● THE GROWTH OF THE AFRICAN AMERICAN CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

- **1.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **4.2.2** *Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).*
- **4.3.2** *Analyzes multiple causes of events in U.S. history, distinguishing between proximate and long-term causal factors (1890—present).*
- **5.1.2** *Evaluates the depth of a position on an issue or event.*
- **3.2.2** *Analyzes cultural interactions.*
- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **1.1.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the ways in which the U.S. Constitution and other fundamental documents promote key ideals and principles.*

● KEY FIGURES IN THE AFRICAN AMERICAN CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

- **1.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **4.2.2** *Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).*
- **4.3.1** *Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).*
- **1.1.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the ways in which the U.S. Constitution and other fundamental documents promote key ideals and principles.*

● THE HEIGHT OF THE AFRICAN AMERICAN CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

- **1.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.*
- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **4.2.2** *Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).*
- **1.1.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the ways in which the U.S. Constitution and other fundamental documents promote key ideals and principles.*

18. CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENTS: PART 2

● THE AMERICAN INDIAN AND HISPANIC AMERICAN MOVEMENTS

- **1.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common*

good.

- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **4.2.2** *Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).*

- **THE FEMINIST MOVEMENT**

- **1.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.*
- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **4.2.1** *Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).*
- **4.3.1** *Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).*

- **CHANGES AND NEW STRUGGLES**

- **1.1.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the ways in which the U.S. Constitution and other fundamental documents promote key ideals and principles.*
- **1.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates ways of influencing national governments to preserve individual rights and promote the common good.*
- **4.1.2.D** *Movements and domestic issues (1945—1991).*
- **4.3.1** *Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).*
- **4.1.2.E** *Entering a new era (1991—present).*

19. GLOBALIZATION AND AMERICA TODAY

- **GLOBAL ECONOMICS AFTER THE COLD WAR**

- **3.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates elements of geography to trace the emergence of the United States as a global economic and political force in the past or present.*
- **2.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates how people in the United States have addressed issues involved with the distribution of resources and sustainability in the past or present.*
- **2.2.2** *Analyzes how comparative advantage has affected U.S. imports and exports in the past or present.*

- **GLOBALIZATION, HEALTH, AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

- **2.4.1** *Analyzes and evaluates how people in the United States have addressed issues involved with the distribution of resources and sustainability in the past or present.*
- **4.4.1** *Analyzes how an understanding of United States history can help us prevent problems today.*
- **4.1.2.E** *Entering a new era (1991—present).*

- **SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE INFORMATION AGE**

- **4.2.3** *Analyzes and evaluates how technology and ideas have shaped U.S. history (1890—present).*

20. AMERICA IN THE WORLD

- **THE UNITED STATES AND THE MIDDLE EAST: 1970S - 1990S**

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **5.1.1** *Analyzes the underlying assumptions of positions on an issue or event.*
- **5.1.2** *Evaluates the depth of a position on an issue or event.*
- **4.1.2.E** *Entering a new era (1991—present).*

- **U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN WORLD AFFAIRS: 1980S - TODAY**

- **1.3.1** *Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.*
- **4.1.2.E** *Entering a new era (1991—present).*

- **THE FIGHT AGAINST TERROR IN THE 21ST CENTURY**

- **1.3.1** Analyzes and evaluates the causes and effects of U.S. foreign policy on people in the United States and the world in the past or present.
- **4.1.2.E** Entering a new era (1991—present).
- **4.3.1** Analyzes differing interpretations of events in U.S. history (1890—present).
- **5.1.1** Analyzes the underlying assumptions of positions on an issue or event.
- **5.1.2** Evaluates the depth of a position on an issue or event.

21. DOMESTIC POLICIES AND POLITICS

- **THE CONSERVATIVE RESURGENCE**

- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).
- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).

- **DOMESTIC POLICY DEBATES: 1970S - TODAY**

- **3.2.3** Analyzes the causes and effects of voluntary and involuntary migration in the United States in the past or present.
- **4.4.1** Analyzes how an understanding of United States history can help us prevent problems today.
- **2.4.1** Analyzes and evaluates how people in the United States have addressed issues involved with the distribution of resources and sustainability in the past or present.
- **2.3.1** Evaluates the role of the U.S. government in regulating a market economy in the past or present.

- **POLITICS IN THE LATE 20TH AND EARLY 21ST CENTURIES**

- **4.2.1** Evaluates how individuals and movements have shaped the United States (1890—present).
- **3.2.2** Analyzes cultural interactions.
- **4.2.2** Analyzes how cultures and cultural groups have shaped the United States (1890 – present).