

Ohio Tutorials are developed specifically for the Ohio Learning Standards to help prepare your students for the Ohio end-of-course exams.

English Tutorials offer targeted instruction, practice and review designed to build students' communication and reading comprehension skills. They automatically identify and address learning gaps down to elementary-level content, using adaptive remediation to bring students to grade-level no matter where they start. Students engage with the content in an interactive, feedback-rich environment as they progress through standards-aligned modules. Reading comprehension modules strengthen students' critical analysis skills as they study how nonfiction and literature can be used to share ideas. Writing modules combine free response exercises with drafting strategies and exemplars to help students communicate clearly and credibly in narrative, argumentative, and explanatory styles. To develop skills specific to public discourse, speaking and listening modules guide students as they evaluate clips and readings from speeches and discussions. In language modules, students build foundational grammar skills they need to articulate their ideas and understand challenging words.

In each module, the Learn It and Try It make complex ideas accessible through focused content, guided analysis, multi-modal representations, and personalized feedback as students reason through increasingly challenging problems. The Review It offers a high impact summary of key concepts and relates those concepts to students' lives. The Test It assesses students' mastery of the module's concepts, providing granular performance data to students and teachers after each attempt. To help students concentrate on the content most relevant to them, unit-level pretests and posttests can quickly identify where students are strong and where they're still learning.

1. ELEMENTS OF LITERATURE

• CHARACTERIZATION

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.3** Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choices, including sensory language, on meaning and tone.

• PLOT

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.3** Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.2a** Determine a theme of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.5** Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.

• POINT OF VIEW

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.6** Explain how an author uses the point of view to develop the perspective of the narrator or speaker in a text.

• THEME

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.2a** Determine a theme of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.1** Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

2. LANGUAGE USAGE

• POETRY

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.5a** Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choices, including sensory language, on meaning and tone.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.5** Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.

- **FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choices, including sensory language, on meaning and tone.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.5a** Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.

- **CONNOTATION AND DENOTATION**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choices, including sensory language, on meaning and tone.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.

3. ANALYZING LITERATURE

- **LITERARY CONTEXT**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.9** Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6 – 8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. Build background knowledge and activate prior knowledge in order to make text-to-self, text-to-text, and text-to-world connections that deepen understanding of the text.

- **COMPARING NARRATIVES**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.9** Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6 – 8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. Build background knowledge and activate prior knowledge in order to make text-to-self, text-to-text, and text-to-world connections that deepen understanding of the text.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.9** Compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.9a** Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics").
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.3** Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).

4. READING STRATEGIES

- **AUTHOR'S PURPOSE**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.6** Determine an author's perspective or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.9** Compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).

- **CENTRAL IDEA AND SUMMARY**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.2b** Incorporate a theme and story details into an objective summary of the text.

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.2a** Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.2b** Provide an objective summary of the text that includes the central idea and relevant details.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.3** Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).

- **MAKING INFERENCES**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.1** Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.1** Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.3** Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).

5. ANALYZING INFORMATIONAL TEXTS 1

- **TEXT STRUCTURES**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.5** Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.6** Determine an author's perspective or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.

- **ORGANIZATIONAL PATTERNS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.2a** Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.3** Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.5** Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.

6. ANALYZING INFORMATIONAL TEXTS 2

- **USING GRAPHICS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.7** Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.SL.6.5** Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.

- **MAKING AN ARGUMENT**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6 – 8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. Build background knowledge and activate prior knowledge in order to make text-to-self, text-to-text, and text-to-world connections that deepen understanding of the text.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.8** Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by evidence from claims that are not.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.9b** Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., “Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not”).

- **UNDERSTANDING MEDIA**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.7** Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.SL.6.2** Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.

7. WRITING SKILLS 1

- **PLANNING AND ORGANIZING AN ESSAY**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.5** *With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1b** *Introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.4** *Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.10** *Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2b** *Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia to aid comprehension, if needed.*

● **REVISING AND EDITING AN ESSAY**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.5** *With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.2b** *Spell correctly.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.4** *Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.*

● **ESTABLISHING A FORMAL STYLE**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1e** *Establish and maintain a formal style.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2f** *Establish and maintain a formal style.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.1e** *Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.6** *Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.3b** *Maintain consistency in style and tone.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2e** *Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.*

● **WRITING AND TECHNOLOGY**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.6** *Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others, while demonstrating sufficient command of keyboarding skills.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.10** *By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6 – 8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. Build background knowledge and activate prior knowledge in order to make text-to-self, text-to-text, and text-to-world connections that deepen understanding of the text.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.8** *Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by evidence from claims that are not.*

8. WRITING SKILLS 2

● **INTRODUCTIONS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1a** *Establish a thesis statement to present an argument.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1b** *Introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2a** *Establish a thesis statement to present information.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2b** *Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia to aid comprehension, if needed.*

● **CONCLUSIONS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1f** *Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2g** *Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.*

- **TRANSITIONS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1d** Use words, phrases, and clauses to clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2d** Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3c** Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.

9. TYPES OF WRITING

- **ARGUMENTATIVE ESSAYS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1b** Introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1c** Support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1f** Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.1a** Establish a thesis statement to present an argument.

- **EXPOSITORY ESSAYS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2a** Establish a thesis statement to present information.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2c** Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2g** Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.2b** Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia to aid comprehension, if needed.

- **SHORT NARRATIVES**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3e** Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3c** Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3a** Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3b** Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3d** Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.

- **NARRATIVE TECHNIQUES**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3b** Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.3d** Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.

10. SENTENCE STRUCTURE

- **SENTENCE TYPES**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.3a** Vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.3b** Maintain consistency in style and tone.
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.5** With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

- **PRONOUNS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.1d** Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.1b** Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.1a** *Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, possessive).*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.1c** *Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.*

- **PUNCTUATION**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.2a** *Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.W.6.5** *With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.*

11. USAGE 1

- **USING CONTEXTUAL CLUES**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RL.6.4** *Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choices, including sensory language, on meaning and tone.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.RI.6.4** *Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.4a** *Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.4d** *Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).*

- **COMMONLY CONFUSED WORDS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.2b** *Spell correctly.*

- **USING REFERENCE MATERIALS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.4c** *Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or part of speech.*
- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.4d** *Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).*

12. USAGE 2

- **WORD ROOTS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.4b** *Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audience, auditory, audible).*

- **WORD RELATIONSHIPS**

- **OH.ELA-Literacy.L.6.5b** *Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.*